



CHAPTER 1: FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF COMPANIES

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STUDENT
NOTES

Question 12

State under which head these accounts should be classified in Balance Sheet, as per Schedule III to The Companies Act 2013:

1. Calls unpaid.
2. Intangible Assets under development.
3. Money received against share warrant.
4. Long term maturity of finance lease obligation.

Question 13

From the following information extracted from the books of XY Ltd., prepare a Balance Sheet of the company as at 31st March, 2018 as per Schedule III of the Companies Act. 2013:

Particulars		₹ (in "000)
✓ Long term borrowings	⇒ NCL	500 ✓
✓ Share Capital	⇒ SHF	390 ✓
✓ Fixed Assets (tangible) <u>PPE</u>	⇒ NCA: PPE & IA	600 ✓
✓ Trade Receivables	⇒ CA	80 ✓
✓ Share Application Money pending Allotment	⇒ E&L: Sep. Heading	10 ✓
✓ Trade Payables	⇒ CL	20 ✓
✓ Reserve and Surplus	⇒ SHF	90 ✓
✓ Inventories	⇒ CA	20 ✓
✓ Cash and Cash Equivalents	⇒ CA	120 ✓
✓ Non-Current Investments	⇒ NCA	200 ✓
✓ Proposed Dividend	⇒ CL / STP	10 ✓

Question 14

From the following information, prepare the relevant Notes to Accounts: ✓

✓ Sundry Creditors	⇒ CL: TP	40
✓ Bills Payables	⇒ CL: TP	20
✓ Bank Overdraft	⇒ CL: STB	10
✓ Unpaid Dividend	⇒ CL: OCL	2
✓ Outstanding Expenses	⇒ CL: OCL	4
✓ Calls-in-Advance	⇒ CL: OCL	2
✓ Interest accrued on Borrowings	⇒ CL: OCL	24
✓ Current Maturity of 12% Debentures	⇒ CL: STB	40
✓ Provision for Tax	⇒ CL: STP	240
✓ Proposed Preference Dividend	⇒ CL: STP	140
✓ Proposed Equity Dividend	⇒ CL: STP	200
Dividend Distribution Tax @ 20%		85

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NOTE 1 :- Trade Payables

Particulars		Amount
1. Sundry Creditors		40
2. Bills payable		20
		60

Note 2:- Short Term Borrowings

Particulars	Amount
1. Bank overdraft	10
2. Current maturity of 121. Debentures	40
	<u>50</u>

Note 3:- Other Current Liabilities

Particulars	Amount
1. Unpaid Dividend	2
2. Outstanding expenses	4
3. Calls in advance	2
4. Interest accrued on borrowings	24
	<u>32</u>

NOTE 4 :- Short Term Provisions

Particulars	
Provision for doubtful debts	
Provision for depreciation	
Provision for income tax	
Provision for interest on loans	
Provision for contingencies	
Provision for losses	
Provision for expenses	
Provision for reserves	
Provision for other provisions	

Particulars	Amount
1. Provision for tax	240
2. Proposed preference dividend	140
3. Proposed Equity dividend	200
	<u>580</u>

Balance Sheet of XY Ltd. as on 31-3-18 (₹000's)			
Particulars	Notes	31-3-18	31-3-17
<u>Equity & Liability</u>			
1. <u>Shareholders Funds</u>			
a) Share Capital		390	
b) Reserves & surplus		90	
c) money received against share warrants.			
2. <u>Share Application money pending allotment</u>		10	
3. <u>Non-current liabilities</u>			
Long Term Borrowings		500	
Deferred Tax liability			
Other long term liabilities			
Long Term Provisions			
4. <u>Current liabilities</u>			
Short Term Borrowings			
Trade Payables		20	
Other current liabilities			
Short Term provisions: Proposed Dividend		10	
		<u>1020</u>	
<u>Assets</u>			
1. <u>Non-current Assets</u>			
a. <u>PPE & Intangible Assets</u>			
i) PPE		600	
ii) Intangible Assets			
iii) Capital WIP			
iv) Intangible Assets under develop.			
b. Non-current Investments		200	
c. Deferred Tax Assets			
d. Long Term loans & Advances			
e. Other Non-current Assets.			
2. <u>Current Assets</u>			
Current Investment			
Inventory		20	
Trade Receivable		80	
Cash & Cash equivalent		120	
Short Term loans & Advances			
Other Current Assets.		<u>1020</u>	



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Question 15

The following is the Trial Balance of Omega Limited as on 31.3.2022:

	Debit		Credit
Land at cost	220	Equity Capital (Shares of ₹10 each)	300
Plant & Machinery at cost	770	10% Debentures	200
Trade Receivables	96	General Reserve	130
Inventories (31.3.2022)	86	Profit & Loss A/c	72
Bank	20	Securities Premium	40
Adjusted Purchases	320	Sales	700
Factor Expenses	60	Trade Payables	52
Administration Expenses	30	Provision for Depreciation	172
Selling Expenses	30	Suspense Account	4
Debenture Interest	20		
Interim Dividend Paid	18		
	1670		1670

Additional Information:

- 1) The authorized share capital of the company is 40,000 shares of ₹ 10 each.
- 2) The company on the advice of independent valuer wish to revalue the land at ₹3,60,000.
- 3) Declared final dividend @ 10% on 2nd April, 2022.
- 4) Suspense account of ₹ 4,000 represents cash received for the sale of some of the machinery on 1.4.2021. The cost of the machinery was ₹ 10,000 and the accumulated depreciation thereon being ₹ 8,000.
- 5) Depreciation is to be provided on plant and machinery at 10% on cost.

You are required to prepare Omega Limited's Balance Sheet as on 31.3.2022 and Statement of Profit and Loss with notes to accounts for the year ended 31.3.2022 as per Schedule III. Ignore previous years' figures & taxation.

Question 16

You are required to prepare Balance sheet and statement of Profit and Loss from the following trial blance of Haria Chemicals Ltd. for the year ended 31st March, 2021.

Haria Chemicals Ltd.

Trial Balance as at 31st March, 2021

Particulars	₹	Particulars	₹
Inventory → OS → CII	6,80,000	Equity Capital (Shares of ₹10 each)	25,00,000
Furniture → PPE	2,00,000	11% Debentures → NCL:LTB	5,00,000
Discount → OE	40,000	Bank loans → NCL:LTB	6,45,000
Loan to Directors → L&A	80,000	Trade payables → CL:TP	2,81,000
Advertisement → OE	20,000	Sales → RFD	42,68,000
Bad debts → OE	35,000	Rent received → OI	46,000

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NOTE 9: Changes in Inventory of WIP, FG, SIT

Particulars	Amount
1. Opening Inventory of WIP, FG, SIT	680,000
2. Closing Inventory of WIP, SIT, FG	823,000
	<u>143,000</u>

NOTE 4: Property Plant & Equipment

Particulars	Cost (Gross block)	Accumulated Depreciation	WDV (Net Block)
1. Furniture	200,000	-	200,000
2. Plant & Machine	860,000	146,000	714,000
3. Fixtures	300,000	-	300,000
4. Freehold Land	1,546,000	-	1,546,000
5. Tools & Equipments	245,000	-	245,000
			<u>3,055,000</u>

Note 12: Other Expenses

1. Discount	40,000
2. Advertisement	20,000
3. Bad debts	35,000
4. Commission	120,000
5. Rentals	25,000
6. Preliminary expenses	10,000
7. Consumables	84,000
8. Dealer aids	21,000
9. Transit insurance	30,000
10. Trade expenses	31,000
11. Distribution freight	57,000
	<u>476,000</u>

NOTE 6: Long Term Loans & Advances

1. Loan to Directors	80,000
	<u>80,000</u>

Note 7: Cash & Cash Equivalents

1. Bank : Current a/c	45,000
2. Cash	8,000
	<u>53,000</u>

NOTE 11 :- Finance Cost

1. Interest on bank loan	116,000
2. Debenture Interest	55,000
	<u>171,000</u>

NOTE 10 :- Employee Benefit Expenses

1. wages	900,000
	<u>900,000</u>

NOTE 5 :- Intangible Assets

1. Goodwill	265000
	<u>265000</u>

NOTE 1 :- Share Capital

Authorised, Issued, Subscribed & Paidup	2500000
	<u>2500000</u>

NOTE 3 :- Long Term Borrowings

1. 11% Debentures	500000
2. Bank loan	645000
	<u>1145000</u>

NOTE 8 :- Other Income

1. Rent received	46000
2. Transfer fees	10000
	<u>56000</u>

NOTE 2 :- Reserves & Surplus

1. P&L Surplus	139000
2. add: current year profit	601000
	<u>740000</u>

Question 16 :

In the books of Hari chemicals Ltd.

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Statement of Profit & Loss F.t.y.e. 31-3-21

Particulars	Note	31-3-21	31-3-20
<u>Incomes</u>			
Revenue from operation	-	4268000	
Other Income	8	56000	
Total Income		<u>4324000</u>	
<u>Expenses</u>			
Cost of material consumed	-	2319000	
Purchase of stock in Trade			
changes in inventory of WIP, FG, SIT	9	(143000)	
Employee Benefit Expenses	10	900000	
Finance Cost	11	171000	
Depreciation & Amortisation			
Other Expenses	12	476000	
Total Expenses		<u>3723000</u>	
Profit before tax		601000	

Closing Stock Dr. $\rightarrow$ (CA) 823000 ✓
 To Trading $\rightarrow$ (CII) ✓

Trading

OS	RM $\rightarrow$ COMC	} CII	CS	RM $\rightarrow$ COMC ✓	} 823000 $\rightarrow$ (CII)	
	WIP					WIP
	FG					FG
	SIT					SIT

Balance Sheet as on 31.3.21

Particulars	Notes	31.3.21	31.3.20
<u>Equity & Liabilities</u>			
1. <u>Shareholders funds</u>			
Share Capital	1	2500000	
Reserves & Surplus	2	740000	
2. <u>Share application money pending allotment.</u>		-	
3. <u>Non-Current liabilities</u>			
Long Term Borrowings	3	1145000	
Deferred Tax Liabilities			
Other long Term liabilities			
Long Term provisions			
4. <u>Current liabilities</u>			
Short Term Borrowings			
Trade Payables		281000	
Other current liabilities			
Short Term provisions.			
		<u>4666000</u>	
<u>Assets</u>			
1. <u>Non-Current Assets</u>			
a. <u>PPE & Intangible Assets</u>			
i) PPE	4	3005000	
ii) Intangible Assets	5	265000	
iii) Capital WIP			
iv) Intangible Assets under development			
b. Non-Current Investments			
c. Deferred Tax Assets			
d. Long Term Loans & Advances	6	80000	
e. Other Non-current Assets.			
2. <u>Current Assets</u>			
Currents Investments			
Inventories	-	823000	
Trade Receivables	-	440000	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	7	53000	
Short Term Loans & Advances			
Other current assets			
		<u>4666000</u>	



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✓ Commission → OE	1,20,000	✓ Transfer fees → OI	10,000
✓ Materials consumed ✓	23,19,000	✓ Profit & Loss account → P&L	1,39,000
✓ Plant and Machinery PPE	8,60,000	Depreciation provision:	
✓ Rentals → OE	25,000	✓ Machinery PPE	1,46,000
✓ Current account CA: C&CE	45,000		
✓ Cash CA: C&CE	8,000		
✓ Interest on bank loans	1,16,000		
✓ Preliminary expenses	10,000		
✓ Fixtures PPE	3,00,000		
✓ Wages EBE	9,00,000		
✓ Consumables OE	84,000		
✓ Freehold land PPE	15,46,000		
✓ Tools & Equipment PPE	2,45,000		
✓ Goodwill IA	2,65,000		
✓ Trade receivables CA: TR	4,40,000		
✓ Dealer aids OE	21,000		
✓ Transit insurance OE	30,000		
✓ Trade expenses OE	37,000		
✓ Distribution freight OE	54,000		
✓ Debenture interest FC	55,000		
	85,35,000		85,35,000

Additional information: Closing Inventory on 31-3-2021: ₹ 8,23,000. → Closing Stock

Question 17

You are required to prepare a Statement of Profit and Loss and Balance Sheet from the following Trial Balance extracted from the books of the International Hotels Ltd., on 31st March, 2022:

Authorized Capital Divided into:	₹	₹
5,000 6% Preference Shares of 100 each		
10,000 Equity Shares of 100 each		1500000
Subscribed Capital		
5,000 6% Preference Shares of ₹ 100 each		500000
Equity Shares of ₹ 100 each		805000
Purchases - Wines, Cigarettes, Cigars, etc.	45800	
- Foodstuffs	36200	
Wages and Salaries	28300	
Rent, Rates and Taxes	8900	
Laundry	750	

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